VIRGINIA STANDARDS OF LEARNING

Spring 2004 Released Test

GRADE 3 SCIENCE

Large Print Form

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Science

DIRECTIONS

Read each question carefully and choose the best answer.

SAMPLE

When the Earth is seen from outer space, it looks mainly blue. This is because most of the Earth is covered with

- A ice
- B mountains
- C oceans
- D deserts



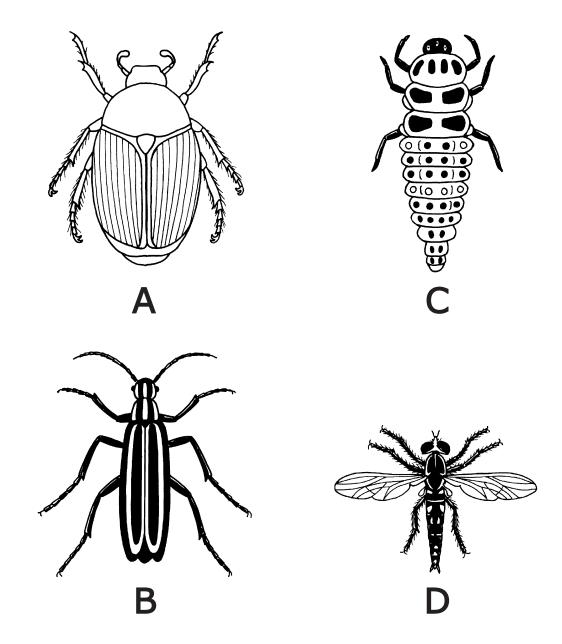
Turn the page and continue working.

Insect Observations

#1	thin body	
#2	small head	
#3	two long antennae	
#4	two small eyes	
#5	six legs	
#6	black with white stripes	



Which of these is most like the animal in the data collected above?







The picture shows a tomato plant. What part of the plant is the tomato?

- F The root
- G The stem
- H The leaf
- J The fruit



- 3 Which of these would probably cause a forest habitat to become a desert?
 - A No rain
 - **B** Flooded rivers
 - C High winds
 - D Hot summers



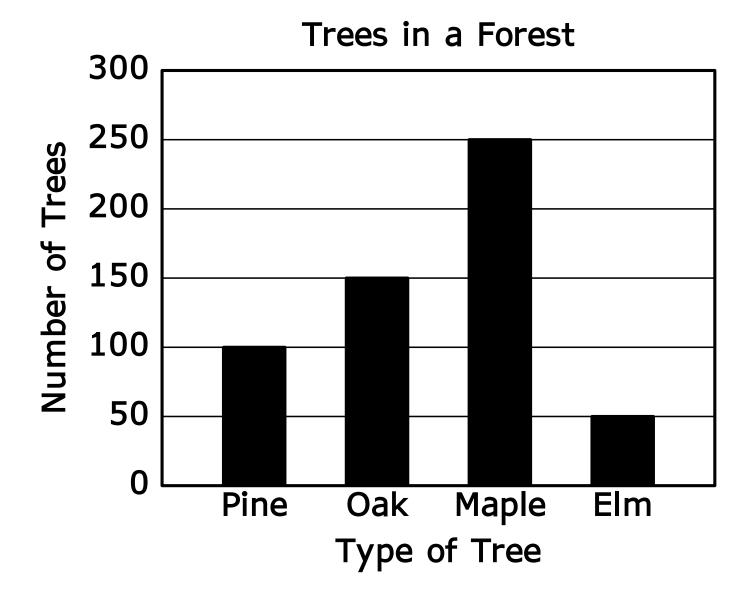
- 4 Magnets will stick to refrigerator doors because the doors are
 - F painted with plastic
 - G made of metal
 - H easy to open
 - J heavy



5 How do animals help oak trees?

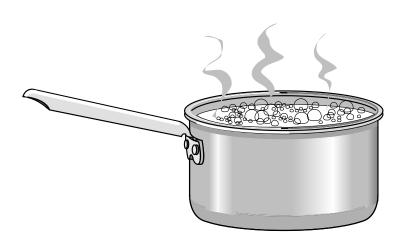
- A They crack open the acorns.
- B They eat extra leaves.
- C They carry acorns to different places.
- D They build nests in the tree branches.



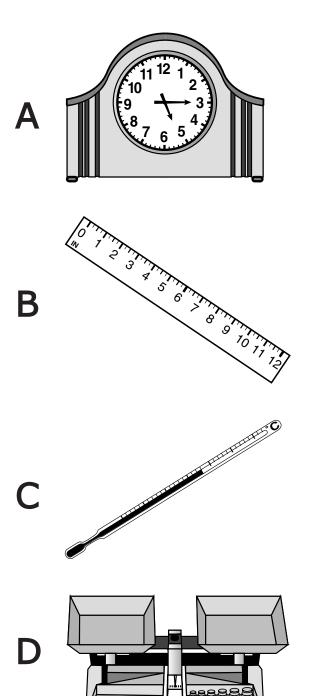


Which type of tree is <u>least</u> common in this forest?

- F Pine
- G Oak
- H Maple
- J Elm



Which instrument should be used to measure how hot the water is in the pot?

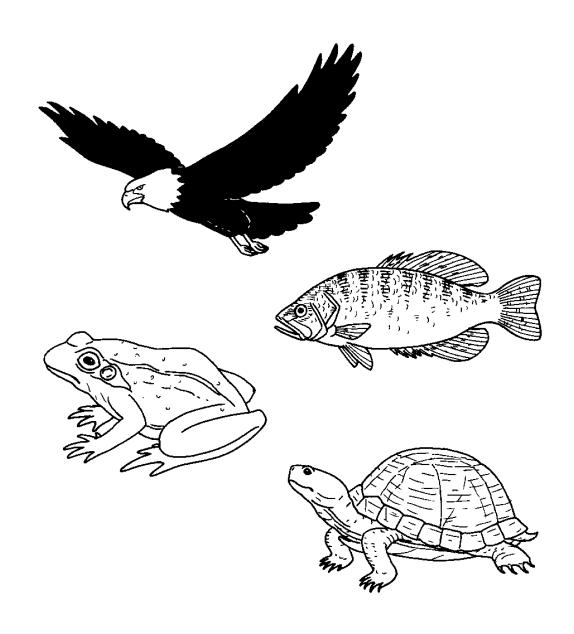




8 Snow and sleet are two kinds of

- F precipitation
- G evaporation
- H condensation
- J temperatures

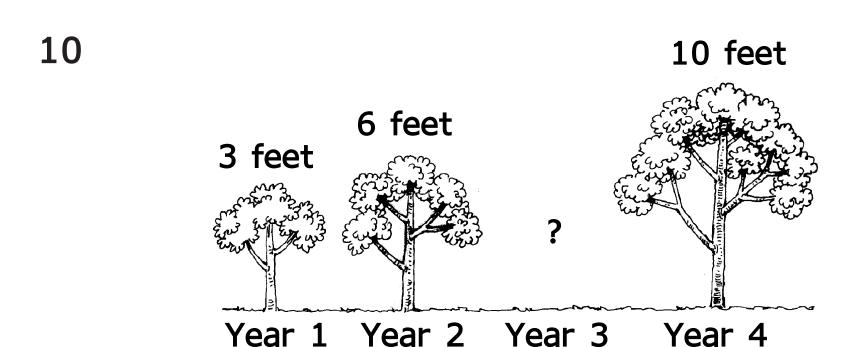




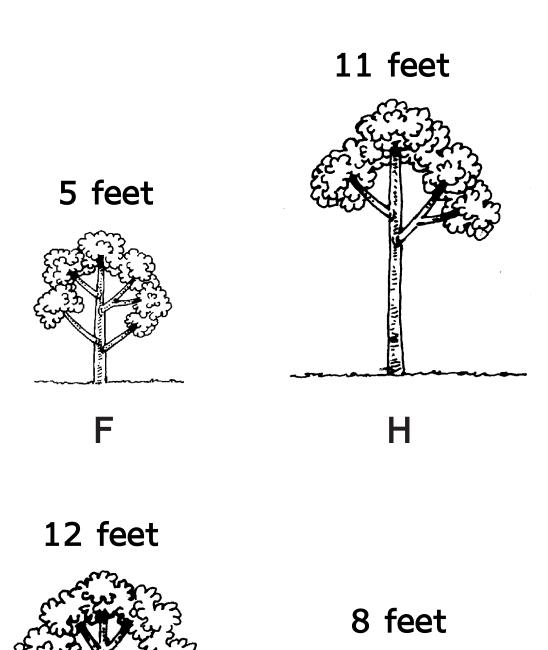
Which statement is true for all of these animals?

- A They all hatch from eggs.
- B They all have the same body covering.
- C They all are mammals.
- D They all live only in water.





The pictures above were taken each year, but one picture was lost. Which one of the pictures below is probably the missing picture?

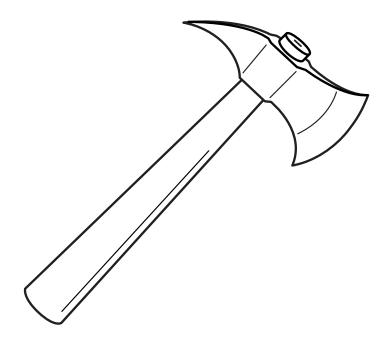




G

- 11 Which of these will change when a piece of wood is chopped into smaller pieces?
 - A The weight of each piece
 - B The hardness of each piece
 - C The color of each piece
 - D The grain of each piece





The head of an axe is wide at one end and pointed at the other to help cut or trim trees. The axe head is an example of

F a pulley

G a wheel and axle

H a wedge

J an inclined plane

Weather: The Five-Day Forecast

Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
A Mary Mary Mary Mary Mary Mary Mary Mary	The state of the s	The state of the s	AN NES SUZINES ESTATURE	27 122 27 1223 27 1324
47°F	45°F	36°F	30°F	26°F

According to the five-day weather forecast

- A skies will be cloudy all week
- B warmer weather is likely on the weekend
- C the daily temperature will rise
- D snow is most likely on the weekend



14 All rivers flow to oceans or lakes because water

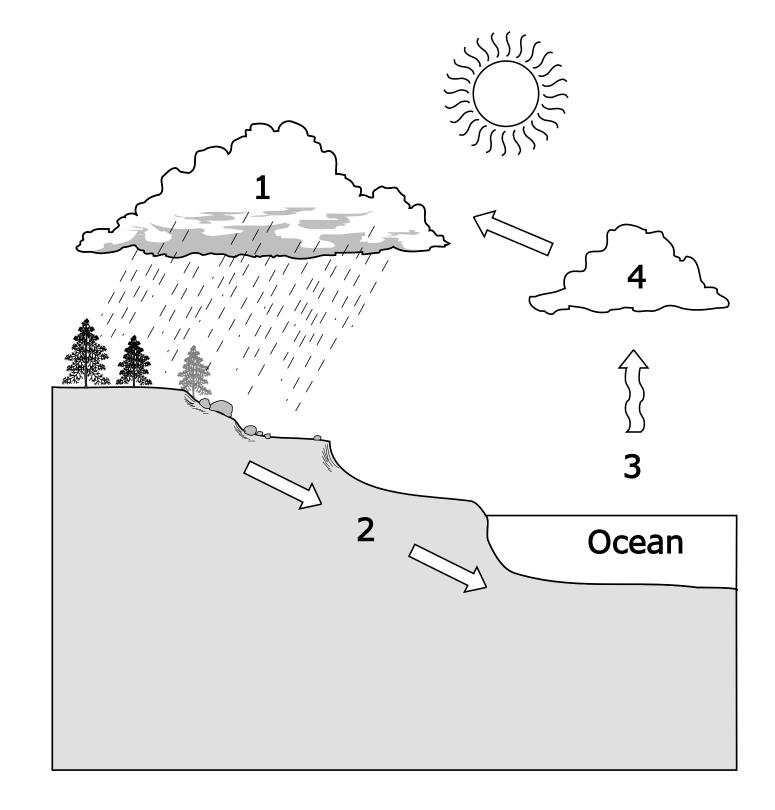
F can evaporate

G flows downhill

H is clear

J can freeze





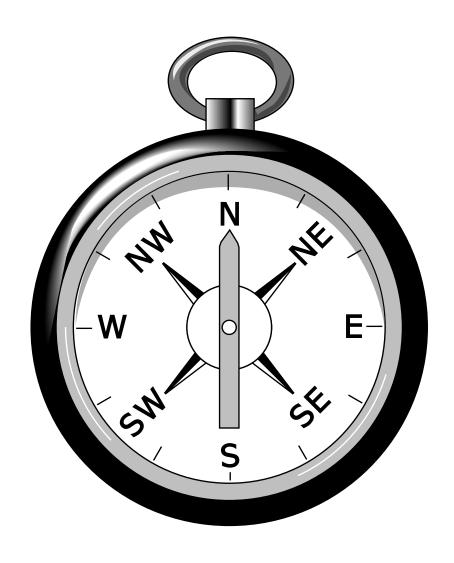
The picture shows the water cycle. At which point in the cycle does most evaporation occur?

A 1

B 2

C 3

D 4



A compass shows directions because the needle

F is magnetic

G senses electricity

H is made of metal

J turns clockwise



17 Carrot Beans

Carrot Carrot

Cabbage Beans

Corn Corn

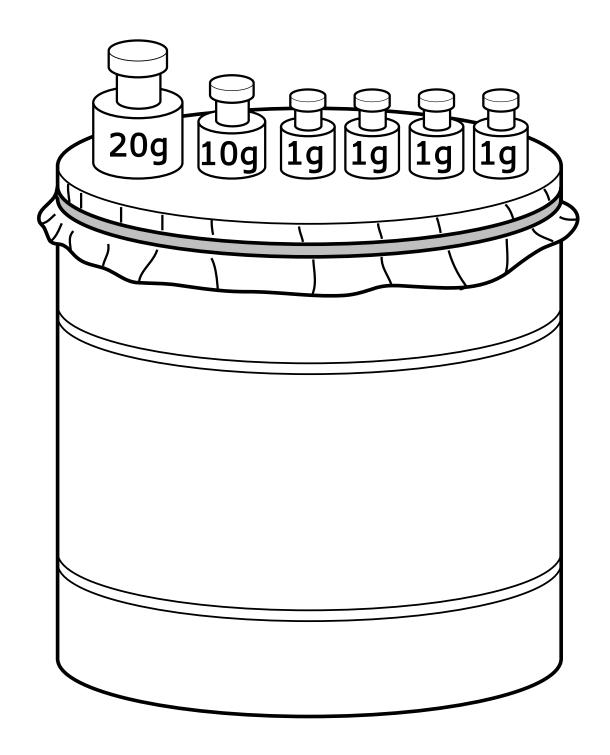
The class picked the vegetables shown above from their garden. Which list below correctly shows the type and number of the vegetables they picked?

- A carrot carrot corn beans beans beans cabbage
- B cabbage corn corn beans beans carrot carrot carrot
- C beans beans carrot carrot corn cabbage cabbage
- D corn corn beans beans carrot carrot cabbage



- 18 Some birds fly south for the winter. Birds know when and where to fly because of
 - F camouflage
 - **G** mimicry
 - H instinct
 - J hibernation

- 19 Which of these best shows circular motion?
 - A A person swinging on a swing
 - B A tennis ball bouncing
 - C A baseball hit by a bat
 - D A spinning wheel on a bike



The picture shows a test to find the strength of some paper towels. It shows that this paper towel can hold how many grams?

F 24 g

G 34 g

H 44 g

J 70 g

21 rabbit rabbit deer rabbit hawk rabbit deer rabbit mountain lion rabbit rabbit deer rabbit rabbit hawk rabbit

The list represents a large area and the animals that live there. Which is the <u>largest</u> population in this area?

- A The mountain lion
- B The deer
- C The rabbit
- D The hawk

- 22 Which kind of precipitation can be seen on a July day in Virginia?
 - F Rain
 - **G** Snow
 - H Ice
 - J Sleet

- 23 Which of these changes the most as a balloon is being blown up?
 - A The temperature of the air outside of the balloon
 - B The volume of air in the balloon
 - C The kind of material that makes up the balloon
 - D The mass of the material that makes up the balloon

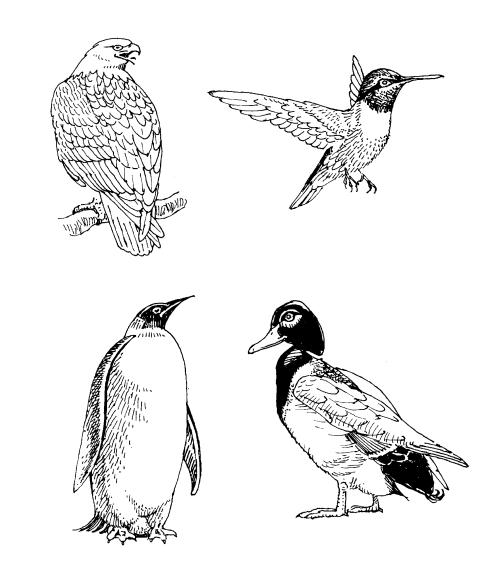
24 Which is a life need of a third-grade child?

- F Food
- **G** Friends
- **H** Television
- J Homework

- What happens to these small pieces when they break away?
 - A Plants use them for energy.
 - B They become part of the soil.
 - C They become food for animals.
 - D They turn into earthworms.

- 26 Turning off lights when you leave a room is a way to
 - F recycle materials
 - G save energy
 - H reuse natural resources
 - J reduce trash

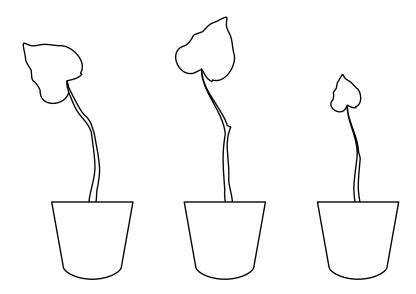
- 27 Why are decomposers important in any environment?
 - A They make food using sunlight.
 - B They make places for animals to live.
 - C They help to break down dead organisms.
 - D They are a big part of the water cycle.



These animals can be grouped together because they all

- live in the water
- G have webbed feet
- have feathers
- live in a cold place

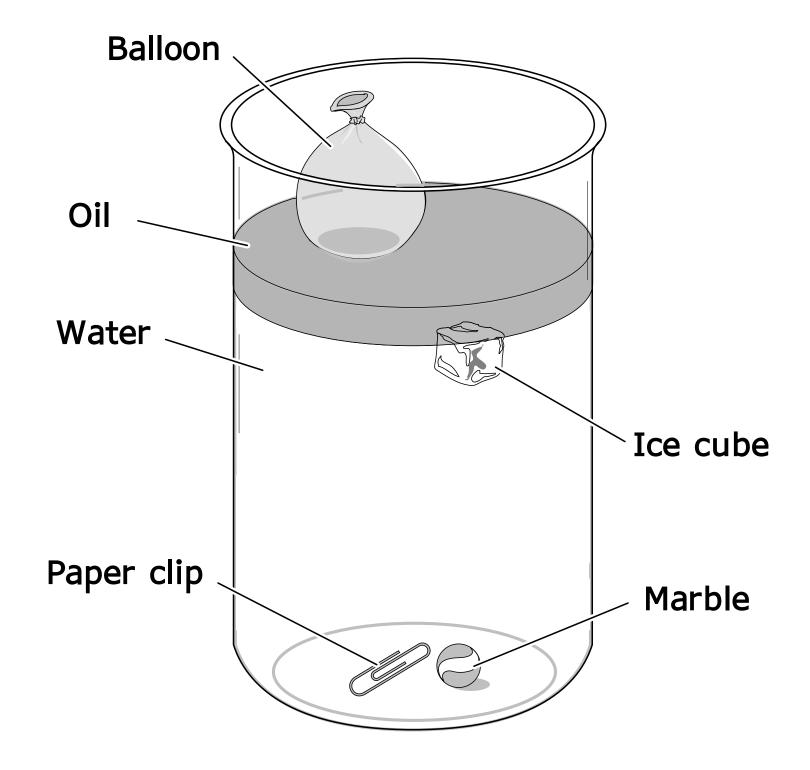




These three plants have all been growing on the same sunny windowsill for 6 weeks. What may have caused the difference in appearance?

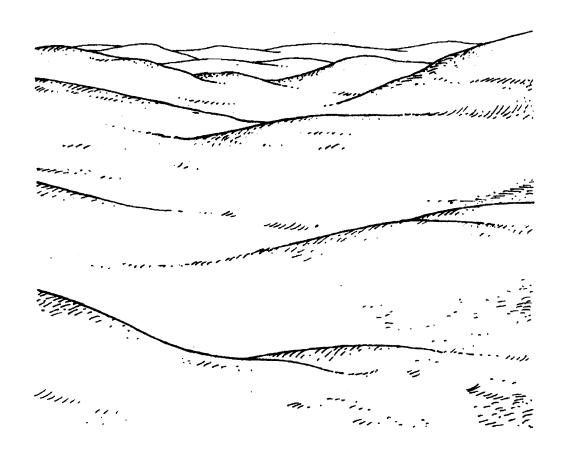
- A Different amounts of light
- B Temperature differences
- C Different-sized pots
- D Different amounts of water





Which of these is floating on water but sinking in oil?

- F The paper clip
- G The marble
- H The ice cube
- J The balloon



What kind of weather condition probably created these forms in the desert?

- A Snow
- Rain
- C Sleet
- **D** Wind

- 32 Which of the following ways to travel pollutes the air the <u>least</u>?
 - F Riding a bike
 - G Riding in a car
 - H Riding in an airplane
 - J Riding the bus

- 33 Some leaves falling from trees show the seasons changing from
 - A spring to summer
 - B summer to fall
 - C fall to winter
 - D winter to spring

34 Which of these is not a natural resource?

- F Plastic
- **G** Water
- **H** Forests
- J Soil

35 As a baby, which animal looks <u>most</u> different from its parent?

- A Tiger
- **B** Whale
- C Snake
- D Butterfly

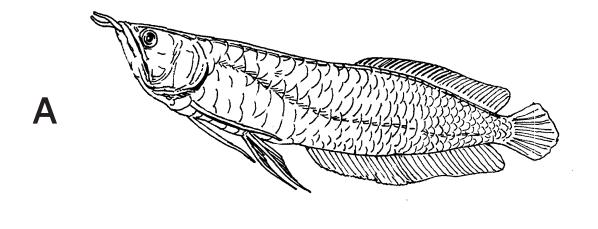
36 Which cloth will most likely dry first?

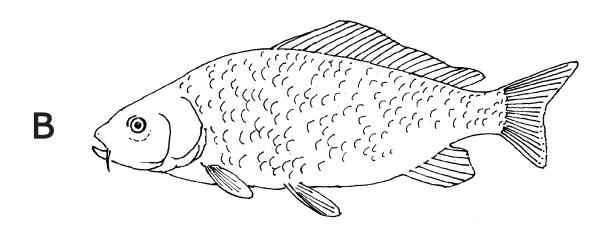
- F Cloth in a bowl
- G Cloth lying on a table
- H Cloth hanging on a line
- J Cloth folded on a table

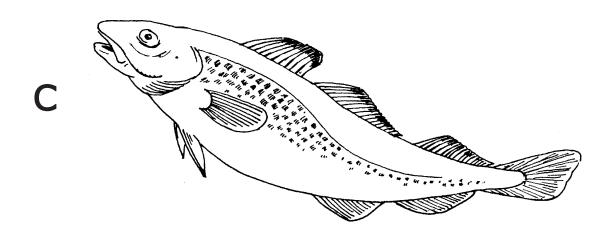


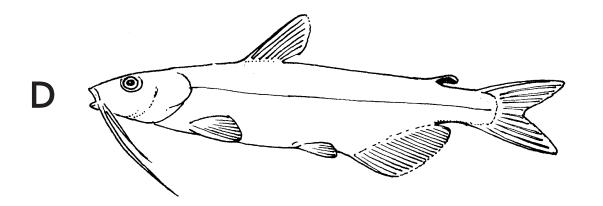
37 Catfish have whisker-like parts around their mouths but do not have scales on their bodies. Which of these is a catfish?











38 Which of these can move a nail lying on a table without touching the nail?

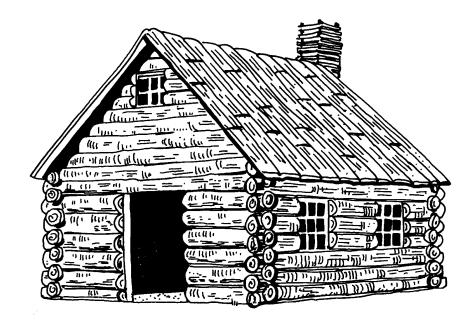
F A magnet

G A string

H A wire

J A ruler





Which type of natural resource area had to be readily available for settlers to build log cabins?

- **Deserts**
- **Forests**
- **C** Grasslands
- D Ocean beaches





The picture shows a glass of hot water. There are water drops on the inside edge of the glass. Where did the water come from?

- F It leaked through the glass.
- G It was sweat from a person.
- H The glass was tipped over by someone.
- J It condensed from the rising steam.

Answer Key

Test Sequence	Correct Answer	Reporting Category	Reporting Category Description
1	В	015	Scientific Investigation
2	J	017	Life Processes and Living Systems
3	A	017	Life Processes and Living Systems
4	G	016	Force, Motion, Energy, and Matter
5	C	017	Life Processes and Living Systems
6	J	015	Scientific Investigation
7	C	015	Scientific Investigation
8	F	018	Earth/Space Systems and Cycles
9	A	017	Life Processes and Living Systems
10	J	015	Scientific Investigation
11	A	016	Force, Motion, Energy, and Matter
12	Н	016	Force, Motion, Energy, and Matter
13	D	018	Earth/Space Systems and Cycles
14	G	016	Force, Motion, Energy, and Matter
15	C	018	Earth/Space Systems and Cycles
16	F	016	Force, Motion, Energy, and Matter
17	В	015	Scientific Investigation
18	Н	017	Life Processes and Living Systems
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29	D	015	Scientific Investigation
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33	В	018	Earth/Space Systems and Cycles
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